97èmes journées de l'APHO le 21 Novembre 2025

A l'APHO, on fait monter le cardio !!!

Atelier n° Intervenant : Véronique ROUXEL

IDE IC, CHU Caen

Rémi SABATIER

Titre: TELESURVEILLANCE à DOMICILE dans l'INSUFFISANCE CARDIAQUE

Cardiologue, CHU Caen



Lien d'intérêt au cours des 3 dernières années (Rémi Sabatier)

ABBOTT MEDICAL FRANCE

ASTRAZENECA

B.BRAUN MEDICAL SAS

BOSTON SCIENTIFIC France

BeYS

BMS

CARDIAMETRICS

IMPLICITY

NP Medical (Satellia)

SANOFI AVENTIS France

SERVIER

VIATRIS MEDICAL

VIFOR France



Problématique de l'Insuffisance cardiaque

« L'insuffisance cardiaque est un syndrome caractérisé par un fonctionnement cardiaque qui ne peut pas pomper suffisamment de sang pour répondre aux besoins de l'organisme, avec des symptômes et signes compatibles tels que dyspnée, fatigue et rétention hydrosodée.»

Dysfonction cardiaque résultant de lésions myocardiques secondaires à:

- Coronaropathie
- HTA
- Diabète
- Valvulopathies
- Vieillissement cardiaque
- Dysfonction cardiomyocyte
- Amylose, ...



Pourquoi une Télésurveillance à domicile dans l'Insuffisance

cardiaque? L'épidémie attendue...



Baisse de la mortalité mais augmentation des ré-hospitalisations

Insuffisance cardiaque en France en 2022



181 178 patients hospitalisés annuellement

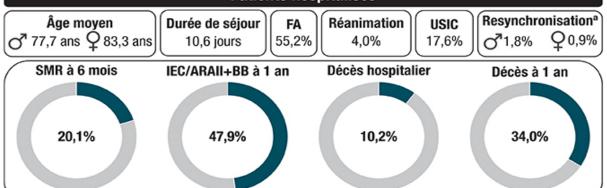


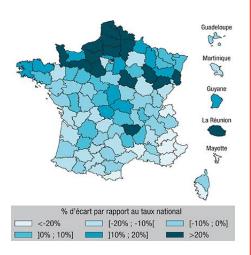
1 376 692 patients prévalents



24 645 Décès

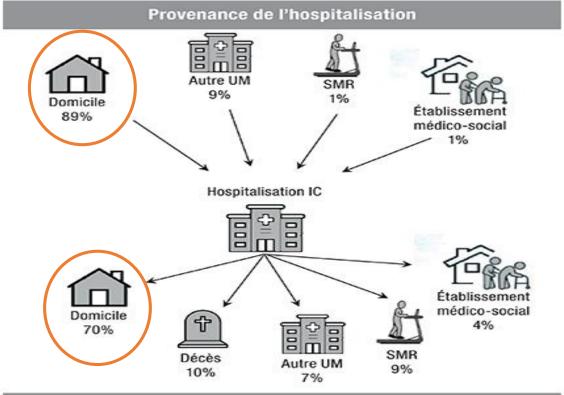
Patients hospitalisés







Provenances et issues de l'hospitalisation pour insuffisance cardiaque France, 2022



Destination après l'hospitalisation

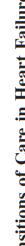
IC : insuffisance cardiaque ; UM : unité médicale ; SMR : soins médicaux et de réadaptation.

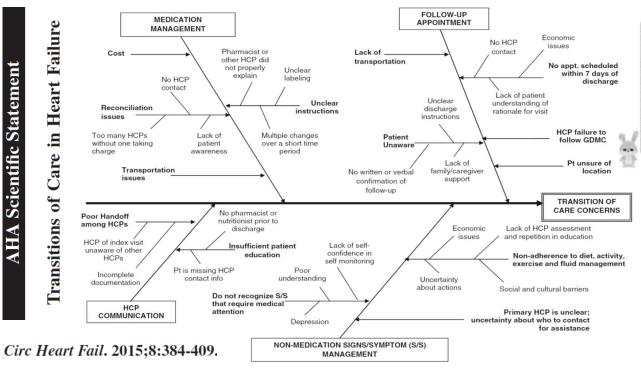


Scientific Statement

Le retour à domicile : une étape clé dans l'évolution de l'insuffisance cardiaque









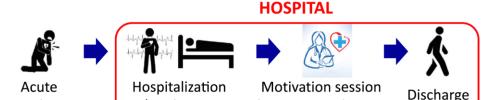
Télésurveillance à domicile par le SCAD-IC en Normandie (2007-2024)

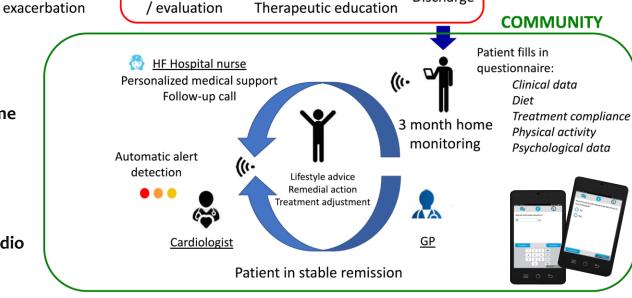
SCAD -IC

"Télésurveillance Educative"

Algorithme original et interactif, installé sur tablette à domicile

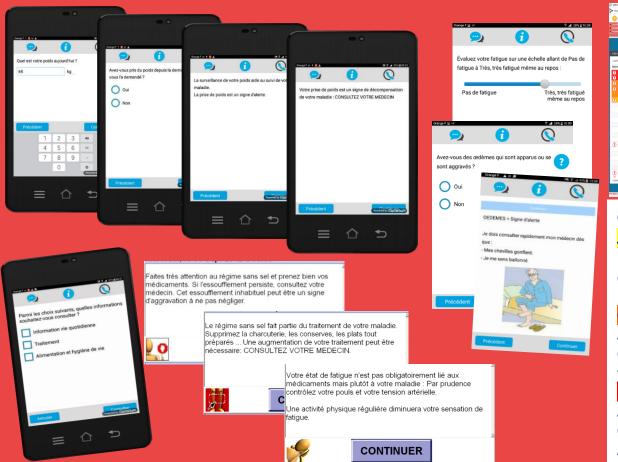
- Auto évaluation de symptômes (ePROMs)
- Surveillance des signes vitaux et poids (non connecté)
- Messages éducatifs par le système et l'IDE de suivi
- Alertes selon niveau de risque (algorithme complexe)
- Appel ou message par l'IDE (coaching)
- Coopération IDE de suivi/MT/Cardio pour Cs précoce/Télécs
- Suivi heures ouvrables

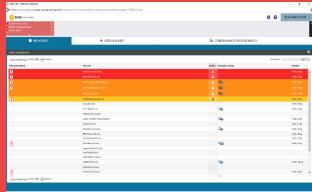






Principes de la télésurveillance IC par le SCAD





Gestion des Alertes

Jaune

Message automatique d'encouragement ou d'avertissement adressé au patient. Rappel de règles hygiéno-diététiques.

Orange

Appel du patient pour vérification.

Conseil au patient de consulter son médecin traitant dans les 24-48h

Rouge

Appel du patient.

Consultation médicale rapide (MT, cardio). Appel du MT/cardio si nécessaire.

OBJECTIFS DE TELESURVEILLANCE



1. Favoriser l'autonomie du patient

Encourager les pratiques qui renforcent l'implication du patient dans la gestion de sa santé.

Soutenir l'autonomisation pour une meilleure compréhension et maîtrise de sa maladie.

2. Anticiper les complications

Détecter précocement une éventuelle décompensation. Prévenir les réhospitalisassions grâce à un suivi régulier et personnalisé.

3. Améliorer la qualité de vie

Réduire les symptômes et améliorer le confort de vie du patient, sur les plans social, familial et professionnel.

4. Sécuriser le retour à domicile

Accompagner le patient après une poussée d'insuffisance cardiaque pour garantir une prise en charge continue et rassurante.

5. Optimiser les traitements

Permettre un ajustement régulier et sécurisé des traitements sous surveillance médicale.

6. Préparer les interventions chirurgicales dans de bonnes conditions

Suivre l'état de santé du patient en amont d'une intervention (comme un TAVI) afin d'assurer qu'il puisse être opéré dans les meilleures conditions possibles.



QUI EST LA POPULATION CONCERNEE ?

Pour être éligible à un programme de télésurveillance, le patient doit avoir été hospitalisé récemment pour insuffisance cardiaque (moins de 6 mois) ou présenter une insuffisance cardiaque symptomatique :

- NYHA II à IV
- -Taux BNP > 100pg/ml ou NTProBnp > 1000pg/ml

La capacité à utiliser le matériel, ou à se faire aider par un proche, ainsi que sa motivation, constituent également des points clés dans cette approche





MISE EN PLACE D'UN PROGRAMME DE TELESURVEILLANCE

Un bilan d'éducation partagé avec le patient et/ou sa famille est nécessaire pour la mise en place d'un programme de télésurveillance. Ce bilan comprend :

- I. La collecte des données administratives du patient et de son entourage.
- II. L'évaluation des connaissances concernant la maladie et le régime hyposodé.
- III. L'évaluation de la connaissance des traitements (nom et indications)
- IV. L'évaluation et l'information sur les symptômes de l'insuffisance cardiaque et les signes d'alerte à surveiller.





Les symptômes "EPOF"



Essoufflement à l'effort et/ou en position allongée



Prise de poids importante en quelques jours



Œdème des membres inférieurs avec les jambes et les pieds gonflés



Fatigue importante, qui limite les activités au quotidien



Les traitements "EPON"



Exercice ou activité physique régulière



Pesée régulière





Observer son traitement et son suivi



Ne pas saler son alimentation 4 à 6g de sel par jour



<u>La télésurveillance en pratique : un accompagnement rassurant et efficace</u>

Utilisation d'un dispositif médical adapté au patient : surveillance rapprochée grâce à des informations recueillies via smartphone et/ou l'utilisation d'objets connectés (balance, tensiomètre).

Déclenchement d'alertes qui sont multifactorielles et paramétrables.

Le programme de télésurveillance est **personnalisé et adapté** ; le patient peut ainsi recevoir une aide éducative.



CAS CLINIQUE

Monsieur H, 72 ans, restaurateur **retraité**, vit avec son épouse dans une maison individuelle avec étages. Il a 2 enfants.

Il est autonome pour les Actes de la vie quotidienne. Il ne dispose pas d'aide à domicile mais son épouse est très présente et aidante principale dans la gestion de sa maladie. Il marche difficilement car il a une arthrose de hanche mais il est volontaire et tient à promener deux fois par jour son petit chien, autour de chez lui. Il apprécie également regarder la télévision, et faire des maquettes de modélisme.



Hospitalisé en unité d'insuffisance cardiaque il y a 2 mois pour une décompensation cardiaque le lendemain de l'anniversaire de sa petite-fille. Il a bénéficié d'une déplétion hydrosodée avec majoration du diurétique de l'anse à 80 mg/j. Il a pu participer à un atelier individuel d'éducation thérapeutique ciblé sur l'insuffisance cardiaque. Pour renforcer la démarche, un suivi de 6 mois par télésurveillance lui a été proposé.

Le poids sec de sortie est de **96 kg** pour 170 cm (BMI 33 kg/m2), dyspnée en stade II/IV (EN 4/10).

NT-proBNP de sortie: 840 pg/ml



Traitement actuel du patient

- BISOPROLOL (Cardensiel ®) 7,5 mg (intolérance aux doses supérieures)
- RAMIPRIL (Triatec ®) 10 mg
- SPIRONOLACTONE (Aldactone ®) 25 mg
- DAPAGLIFLOZINE (Forxiga ®) 10 mg
- FUROSÉMIDE (Lasilix ®) 40 mg
- ÉZÉTIMIBE/ATORVASTATINE (Liptuzet®) 10/80 mg
- APIXABAN (Eliquis ®) 5 mg 2/j
- PREGABALINE (Lyrica ®)
- PREDNISONE



La gestion des alertes, une priorité

Vous recevez ce vendredi matin une **ALERTE** sur votre plateforme de télésurveillance concernant monsieur H.

Majoration de la dyspnée / Poids à 96 kg (vs 92 kg lundi). Lors de l'interrogatoire téléphonique le patient nous informe avoir reçu sa famille dans week end : il a mangé du petit salé avec choucroute au restaurant et n'a pas pris ses diurétiques dimanche car il partait en excursion au mont saint Michel.





STRATÉGIES ADOPTÉES

Actions immédiates

- Bilan biologique
- Réévaluation clinique et paraclinique
- Adaptation thérapeutique
- Rappels éducatifs
- Situation complexe critères de gravité

Actions ultérieures

- Suivi et mise à jour du dossier patient (dossier + plateforme télésurveillance)
- Transmissions aux collègues et aux professionnels extérieurs
- Informations aux aidants/famille
- Prévention de nouveaux épisodes de décompensation
- Planification du suivi à court terme à long terme

N.B: la plateforme de télésurveillance n'est pas un dispositif d'urgence mais un outil d'accompagnement et de suivi





FACTEURS DE REUSSITE

FACTEURS LIMITANTS

Adhésion du patient au dispositif

Disponibilité du médecin référent/délégant

Bonne connaissance de la plateforme de télésurveillance

Bonne connaissance du dossier patient et de son contexte de vie

Rôle majeur de l'éducation thérapeutique

Favoriser la coordination pluridisciplinaire

Valorisation financière à la mise en place de la télémédecine

Non compliance

Non observance

Isolement social

Difficulté/impossibilité d'utilisation de l'application

Organisation et contraintes médicales en ville

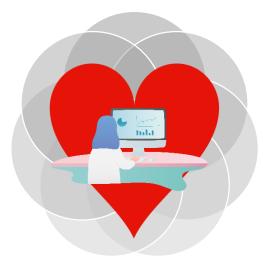
Temps administratif, facturation chronophage



CONCLUSION: la télésurveillance, un atout dans la prise en charge du patient insuffisant cardiaque

Communiquer efficacement

Favoriser l'autonomisation et l'éducation du patient



Savoir identifier et prioriser les alertes

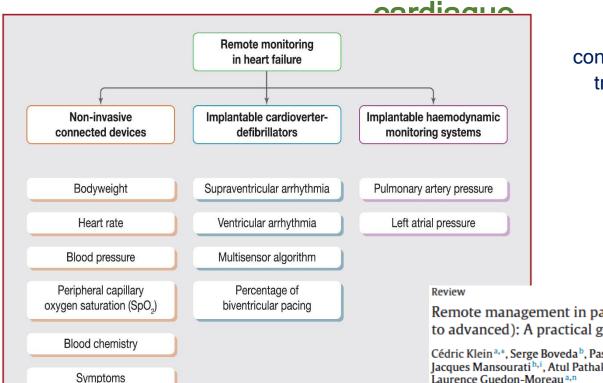
Réaliser une évaluation clinique si nécessaire

Favoriser la collaboration

Adapter les thérapeutiques et le suivi



Différentes modalités de Télésurveillance de l'insuffisance

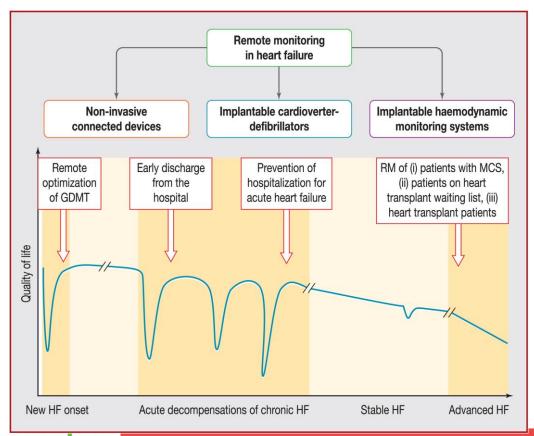


3 groupes de dispositifs connectés permettant recueil & transmission des données

Remote management in patients with heart failure (from new onset to advanced): A practical guide $^{\pm}$

Cédric Klein^{a,*}, Serge Boveda^b, Pascal De Groote^{a,c}, Michel Galinier^{d,e}, Patrick Jourdain^{f,g}, Jacques Mansourati^{h,i}, Atul Pathak^j, François Roubille^{k,l}, Rémi Sabatier^m, Laurence Guedon-Moreau^{a,n}

Différentes modalités de Télésurveillance de l'insuffisance



Des besoins différents à différents temps de l'évolution de l'IC:

Adapter les modalités au niveau de risque

Davias

Remote management in patients with heart failure (from new onset to advanced): A practical guide*

Cédric Klein^{a,*}, Serge Boveda^b, Pascal De Groote^{a,c}, Michel Galinier^{d,e}, Patrick Jourdain^{f,g}, Jacques Mansourati^{h,i}, Atul Pathakⁱ, François Roubille^{k,i}, Rémi Sabatier^m, Laurence Guedon-Moreau^{a,n}

TLS & parcours de soin

Pratique de la TÉLÉsurveillance pour le suivi des patients IC chroniques dans 4 situations cliniques

DÉCOUVERTE DE L'IC CHRONIQUE

STABILISATION DE L'IC CHRONIQUE

DÉCOMPENSATION D'IC

STADE TRÈS AVANCÉ DE L'IC CHRONIQUE

adapter le traitement, en particulier pharmacologique

susciter l'observance thérapeutique

traiter la décompensation en maintenant le patient à son domicile suivre des patients sous assistance circulatoire

mettre en place l'éducation thérapeutique

détecter de façon précoce la survenue d'un facteur de décompensation, d'une décompensation afin de la prendre en charge sans délai.

dans le but d'une sortie précoce d'hospitalisation, dès lors qu'une voie veineuse n'est plus utile suivre des patients sur liste de transplantation, actualiser la position de chaque patient

suivre des patients greffés

Analyse des données de la littérature et des critères pour :

- 1. le choix du profil de patient candidat à une TS
- 2. le choix des paramètres (indispensables et optionnels) à télésurveiller
- 3. l'organisation des soins et notamment l'imbrication entre le suivi à distance et le suivi présentiel.

Lorsque les paramètres à télésurveiller peuvent être recueillis par automesures, par exemple le poids ou la pression artérielle, les dispositifs permettant ces mesures n'ont pas nécessairement besoin d'être connectés. S'ils ne le sont pas, seul le formulaire sur lequel le patient renseigne la valeur des paramètres surveillés doit être connecté pour permettre la télésurveillance.



2021 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure

Recommendations for telemonitoring

Recommendations	Classa	Level ^b	
Non-invasive HTM may be considered for patients with HF in order to reduce the risk of recurrent CV and HF hospitalizations and CV death. ³⁷⁴	ШЬ	В	
Monitoring of pulmonary artery pressure using a wireless haemodynamic monitoring system may be considered in symptomatic patients with HF in order to improve clinical outcomes. ³⁷²	ШЬ	В	© FSC 2021

Pas de modification dans l'update des recommandations ESC de 2023

CV = cardiovascular; HF = heart failure; HTM = home telemonitoring; LVEF = left ventricular ejection fraction.



^aClass of recommendation.

bLevel of evidence.

97èmes Journées de l'APHO – FORUM – Rennes – 21 Novembre 2025

European Heart Journal (2023) **44**, 2911–2926. https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehad280

All-cause mortality	No. studies	Intervention	Standard of care		Odds ratio [95% CI]	²
Non-invasive	56	1337/11 472	1365/9985	H	0.85 [0.77, 0.94]	9%
Telemonitoring	31	656/4998	644/4454	-	0.91 [0.79, 1.05]	7%
Structured telephone support	18	375/4033	421/3421		0.75 [0.63, 0.89]	9%
Complex telemonitoring	9	306/2441	329/2355		0.88 [0.74, 1.05]	0%
Invasive	24	762/7239	584/5246		0.86 [0.70, 1.06]	50%
Cardiac implantable devices	17	429/4732	472/4323		0.84 [0.65, 1.08]	56%
Invasive haemodynamic monitoring	7	333/2507	112/923		0.96 [0.72, 1.27]	0%
Total	80	2099/18 861	1949/15 231	•	0.84 [0.77, 0.93]	23%
First heart failure hospitalizatio	n			***	Odds ratio [95% CI]	
Non-invasive	39	1639/7468	1766/6615	F	0.78 [0.70, 0.86]	26%
Telemonitoring	22	1008/3826	1091/3527	-	0.78 [0.67, 0.92]	39%
Structured telephone support	15	485/2947	599/2788		0.75 [0.65, 0.86]	0%
Complex telemonitoring	4	146/695	128/545	•	0.79 [0.50, 1.23]	48%
Invasive	15	562/2884	497/2268	_	0.89 [0.77, 1.03]	5%
Cardiac implantable devices	11	417/2410	440/2128	-	0.92 [0.79, 1.06]	1%
Invasive haemodynamic monitoring	4	145/474	57/140		0.68 [0.42, 1.09]	0%
Total	54	2201/10 352	2263/8883	•	0.81 [0.74, 0.88]	22%
Total/recurrent heart failure ho	spitalization	No. events pe	r person year		ncidence risk ratio [95% Cl	
Non-invasive	21	0.363	0.389		0.82 [0.70, 0.96]	70%
Telemonitoring	13	0.446	0.472	-	0.83 [0.67, 1.02]	77%
Structured telephone support	5	0.327	0.378	-	0.70 [0.46, 1.06]	66%
Complex telemonitoring	4	0.140	0.141		0.98 [0.79, 1.21]	0%
Invasive	13	0.385	0.296	_	0.90 [0.74, 1.10]	73%
Cardiac implantable devices	7	0.195	0.199		0.98 [0.76, 1.25]	67%
Invasive haemodynamic monitoring	6	0.605	0.584	-	0.75 [0.61, 0.91]	52%
Total	34	0.373	0.350	-	0.85 [0.76, 0.96]	70%
			← Favours i	-	ours standard of care -	

Home telemonitoring systems can aid in outpatient management and lower all-cause mortality and heart failure hospitalization rates. This type of monitoring should therefore be strongly considered and may be integrated into current heart failure health care systems worldwide.



0.782989

0.902667



European Journal of Heart Failure (2025) doi:10.1002/ejhf.3568 **RESEARCH ARTICLE**

Remote patient monitoring in heart failure: A comprehensive meta-analysis of effective programme components for hospitalization and mortality reduction

HF-related rehospitalisations

Self Management			OR.	Lower	Upper	p-value	
No	Subgroup	Overall	0.89	0.79	1.01	0.07	
Yes	Subgroup	Overall	0.63	0.50	0.79	0.00	
Education							
No	Subgroup	Overall	0.85	0.74	0.97	0.02	
Yes	Subgroup	Overall	0.70	0.58	0.85	0.00	
Overall			0.78	0.70	0.87	0.00	

All-cause rehospitalisations

Videocalls		OR	Lower	Upper	p-value	
No	Subgroup Overall	1.01	0.92	1.10	0.87	
Yes	Subgroup Overall	0.35	0.25	0.51	0.00	
0verall		0.90	0.78	1.05	0.19	

- Video-call

- Phone-call

- Weight

- HR, BP

- ECG

- Symptom questionnaire

- Education

- Self-management

- Further contact

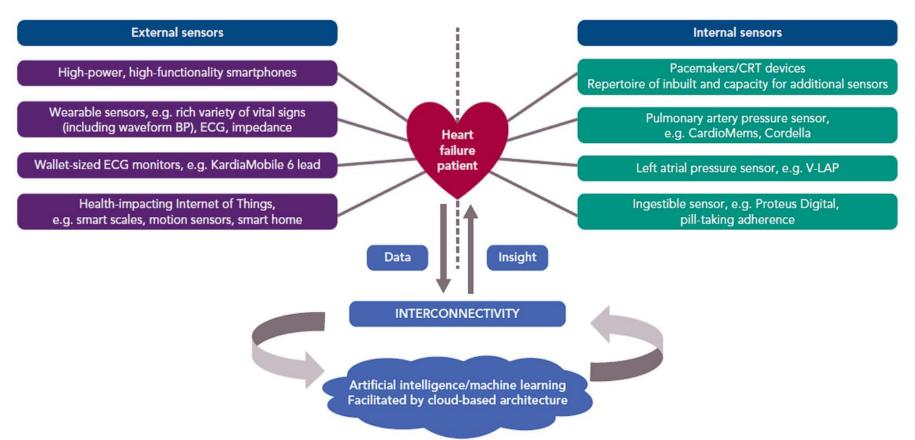
- Frequency>1/day

HF-related hospitalization Mobile App Video call Phone call Video App Video (28 – 1.04) Phone call Veb App Viegot Veight One College (29 – 1.07) Veight One College (29 – 1.07) Veight One College (29 – 1.07) SpO ₂ One College (20 – 1.08) Diverse questionnaire One College (20 – 1.08) College (20 – 1.09) Co	Component	Pooled OR included
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	Frequency > 1/day	0.88 (0.73-1.05)



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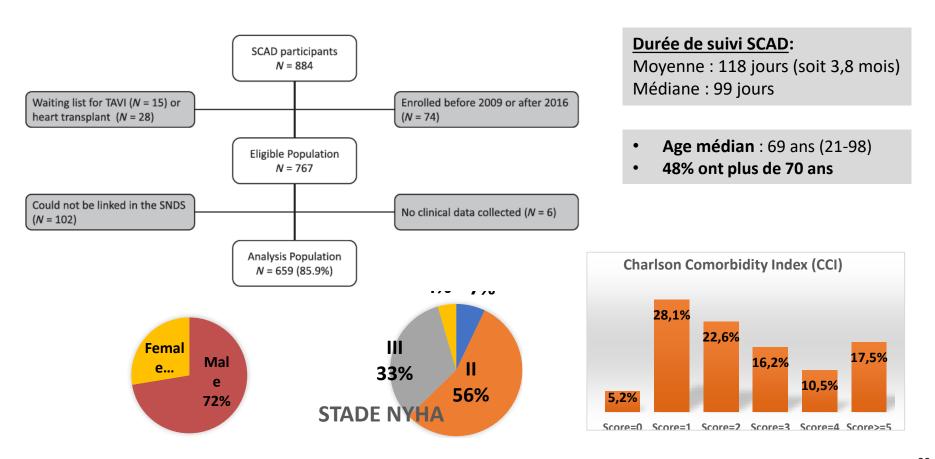
Problématique de l'engagement des patients: Les modèles de TLS doivent s'adapter aux attentes/possibilités des patients







Résultats en vie réelle sur la cohorte SCAD 2009-2016 par appariement au SNDS

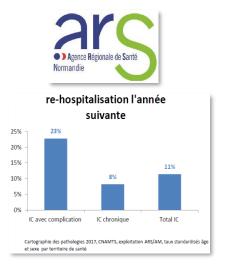


RÉSULTATS SCAD 2009-2016: Ré-hospitalisation non programmées à 3, 6 et 12 mois

Réduction significative des hospitalisations non programmées toutes causes, cardiovasculaires et pour IC entre les 2 périodes (12 mois avant et 12 mois après SCAD)

Quelque soit l'âge, la FEVG, la classe NYHA, ou le département

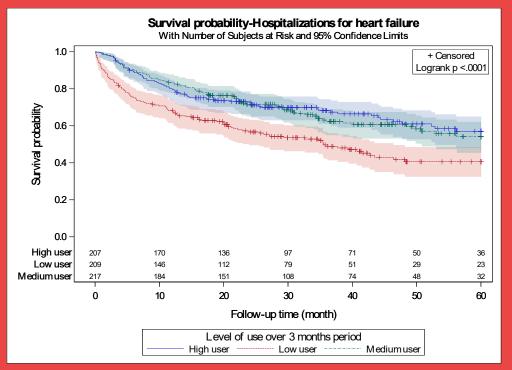
Unplanned hospitalization before and after SCAD telemonitoring	All causes	For a cardiovascular diagnosis	<u>For HF</u>
Study population	659	659	659
12 months before inclusion in SCAD	598 (90.7%)	523 (79.4%)	348 (52.8%)
At 3 months	213 (32.3%)	142 (21.5%)	59 (9.0%)
At 12 months after inclusion in SCAD	388 (58.9%)	271 (41.1%)	124 (18.8%)



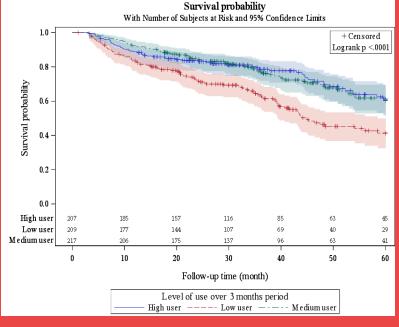
23 % en Normandie 2017

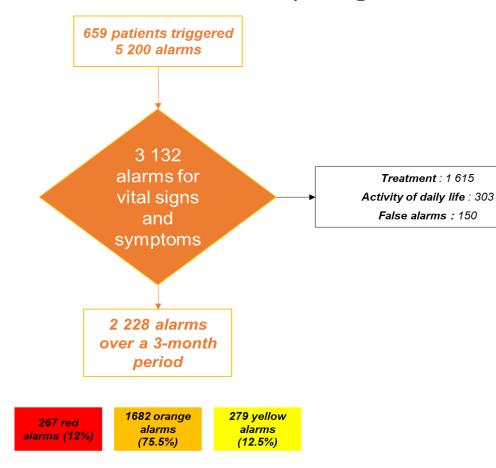
Résultats en vie réelle sur la cohorte SCAD 2009-2016 selon le niveau d'utilisation de la TLS

Résultats moins bons pour les « low user » (<2/3) sur rehospitalisation et mortalité totale à 5 ans (éducation, autosurveillance, patient proactif,...), comparés aux « medium » et « high user »



Adhérence au suivi >2/3









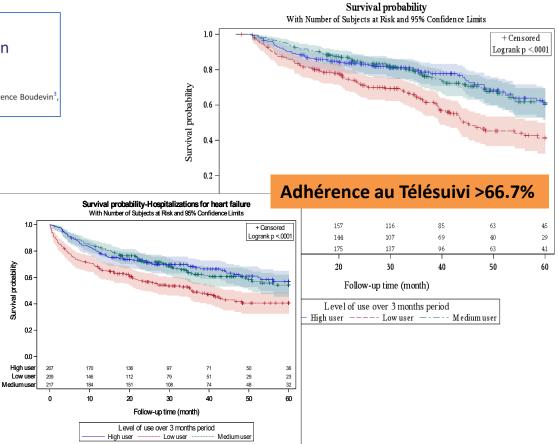
ESC Heart Failure (2022) DOI: 10.1002/ehf2.13978

Impact of patient engagement in a French telemonitoring programme for heart failure on hospitalization and mortality

Rémi Sabatier^{1*}, Damien Legallois¹, Mouna Jodar¹, Laurène Courouve², Valérie Donio², Florence Boudevin³, Thibault De Chalus³, Karine Hauchard⁴, Annette Belin¹ and Paul Milliez¹

Table 1 Socio-demographic and clinical characteristics of the study population

	Study population $N = 659$
Gender, n (%)	
Men	477 (72.4%)
Age at enrolment (years)	
Mean ± SD	67.3 ± 13.4
<60 years	171 (25.9%)
60-69 years	177 (26.9%)
70–79 years	181 (27.5%)
≥80 years	130 (19.7%)
NYHA stage at enrolment	<i>N</i> = 604
Stage I	43 (7.1%)
Stage II	336 (55.6%)
Stage III	198 (32.8%)
Stage IV	27 (4.5%)
LVEF at enrolment	N = 636
<40%—HFrEF	336 (52.8%)
40-49%HFmrEF	156 (24.5%)
≥50%—HFpEF	144 (22.6%)



Impact of a telemonitoring program patients with heart failure in normandy on mortality & hospitalisation: an 8-year retrospective analysis (2009-2017)

R. SABATIER_{1,2}, M. JODAR₂, D. LEGALLOIS₂, V. DONIO₃, L. COUROUVE₃, K. HAUCHARD₄, F. BOUDEVIN₅, T. de CHALUS₅, A. BELIN_{1,2}, P. MILLIEZ₂

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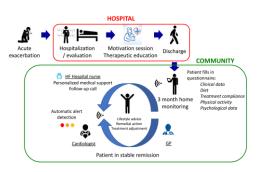


Table 2. Health expenditure before and after inclusion in the SCAD programme

	12 months before SCAD inclusion (n=528)	SCAD inclusion SCAD inclusion	
Total cost (€)			<0.0001
$Mean \pm SD$	$\textbf{18,302} \pm \textbf{15,866}$	$\textbf{15,092} \pm \textbf{18,122}$	-3210
Median [range]	13,186 [254 – 149,789]	7,635 [40 – 150,282]	3210
Cost of community care (€)			<0.0001
$Mean \pm SD$	6,026 ± 6,790	$7,095 \pm 7,376$	+1069
Median [range]	4,178 [0 – 81,179]	4 672 [0,0 – 70,457]	
Cost of hospital care (€)			<0.0001
$Mean \pm SD$	$\textbf{12,276} \pm \textbf{12,994}$	7,997 ± 14,378	-4279
Median [range]	8,173 [0 – 134,995]	1,940 [0 – 145,813]	,2,3

Figure 1. Health expenditure 12 months before and after inclusion in SCAD – by level of use

Data presented as mean cost; median cost also represented



RESEARCH Open Access

A telemonitoring programme in patients with heart failure in France: a cost-utility analysis

Mégane Caillon^{1+†}, Rémi Sabatier^{2,3,4†}, Damien Legallois^{2,3}, Laurène Courouve⁵, Valérie Donio⁵, Florence Boudevin¹, Thibault de Chalus¹, Karine Hauchard⁶, Annette Belin^{2,4} and Paul Milliez^{2,3}

Caillon et al. BMC Cardiovascular Disorders (2022) 22:441 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12872-022-02878-1

Medico-economic analysis of SCAD/SNDS (Markov Model)

- → Telemonitoring in HF is efficient **regardless of NYHA class**, with a better ICER in class NYHA 3-4 patients
- → QALY improvement is identical **regardless of Ejection Fraction** with marginal difference in ICER
- → In a model where all patient are hospitalized before TM, QALY improvement is higher for a lower cost (+0,76 QALY; ICER= 5082 euros/QALY)

Table 6 Scenario analyses in patient subgroups

	Life years	QALYs	Total costs (€)	ICER (€/LY)	ICER (€/QALY)
Base case					
SCAD	6.03	4.41	35,177		
SC	5.11	3.75	30,932	4579	6491
Difference	0.93	0.65	4245		
Preserved ej	ection fractio	n			
SCAD	5.88	4.24	34,707		
SC	4.87	3.54	30,628	4045	5843
Difference	1.01	0.70	4079		
Mid-range e	ejection fraction	on			
SCAD	6.19	4.54	34,107		
SC	5.29	3.90	29,821	4741	6625
Difference	0.90	0.65	4287		
Reduced eje	ction fraction)			
SCAD	6.00	4.32	35,781		
SC	5.03	3.65	31,448	4474	6431
Difference	0.97	0.67	4332		
NYHA Class	1/11				
SCAD	6.66	5.16	34,694		
SC	5.87	4.55	30,144	5779	7500
Difference	0.79	0.61	4550		
NYHA Class	III/IV				
SCAD	5.06	3.23	35,933	3289	5176
SC	3.91	2.51	32,164		
Difference	1.15	0.73	3769		

ICER incremental cost-effectiveness ratio; LY life-years; NYHA New York Hospital Association; QALY quality-adjusted life year; SC standard care; SCAD Suivi Clinique A Domicile